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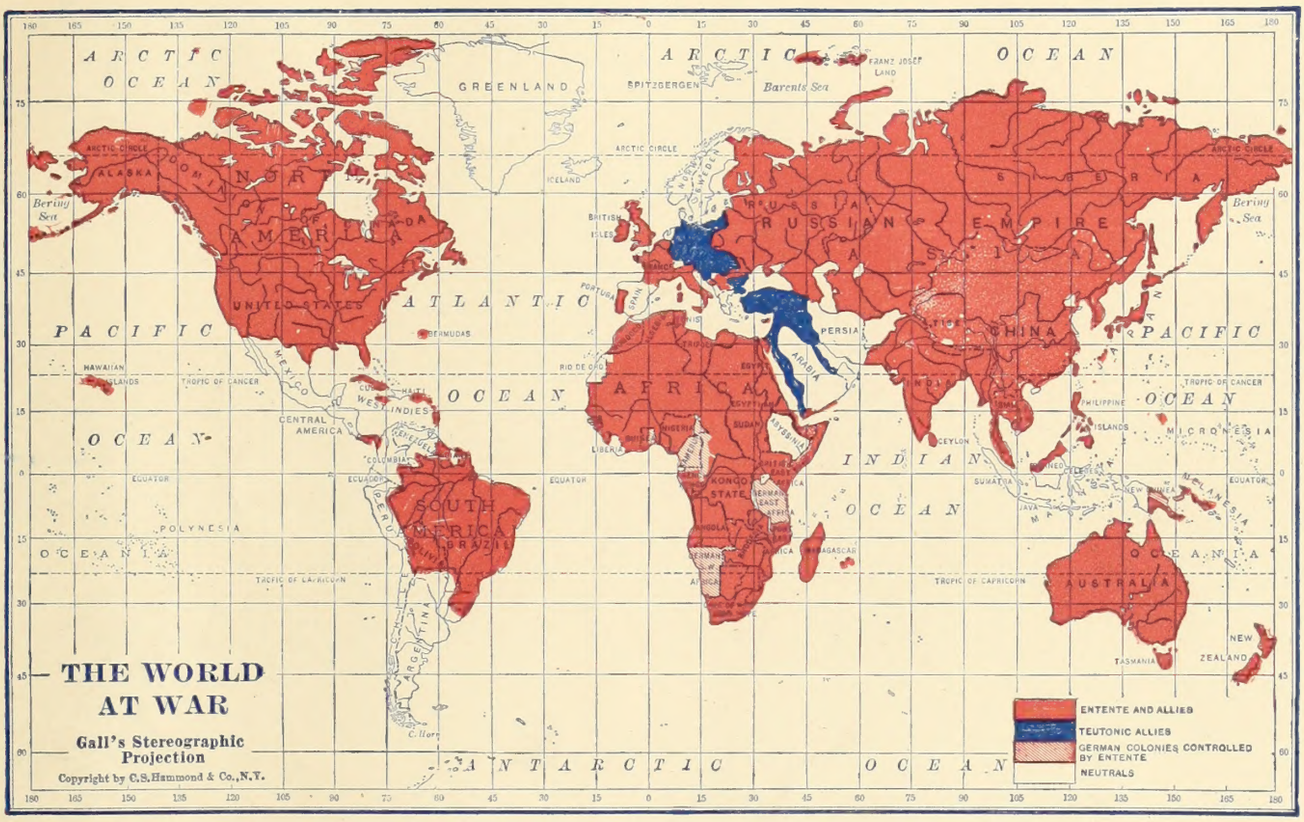

CONTAINING

Large Scale Maps of All the Battle Fronts of Europe and Asia, Together With a Military Map of the United States.

C. S. HAMMOND & COMPANY

Engravers, Printers and Publishers

30 Church Street (Hudson Terminal) New York

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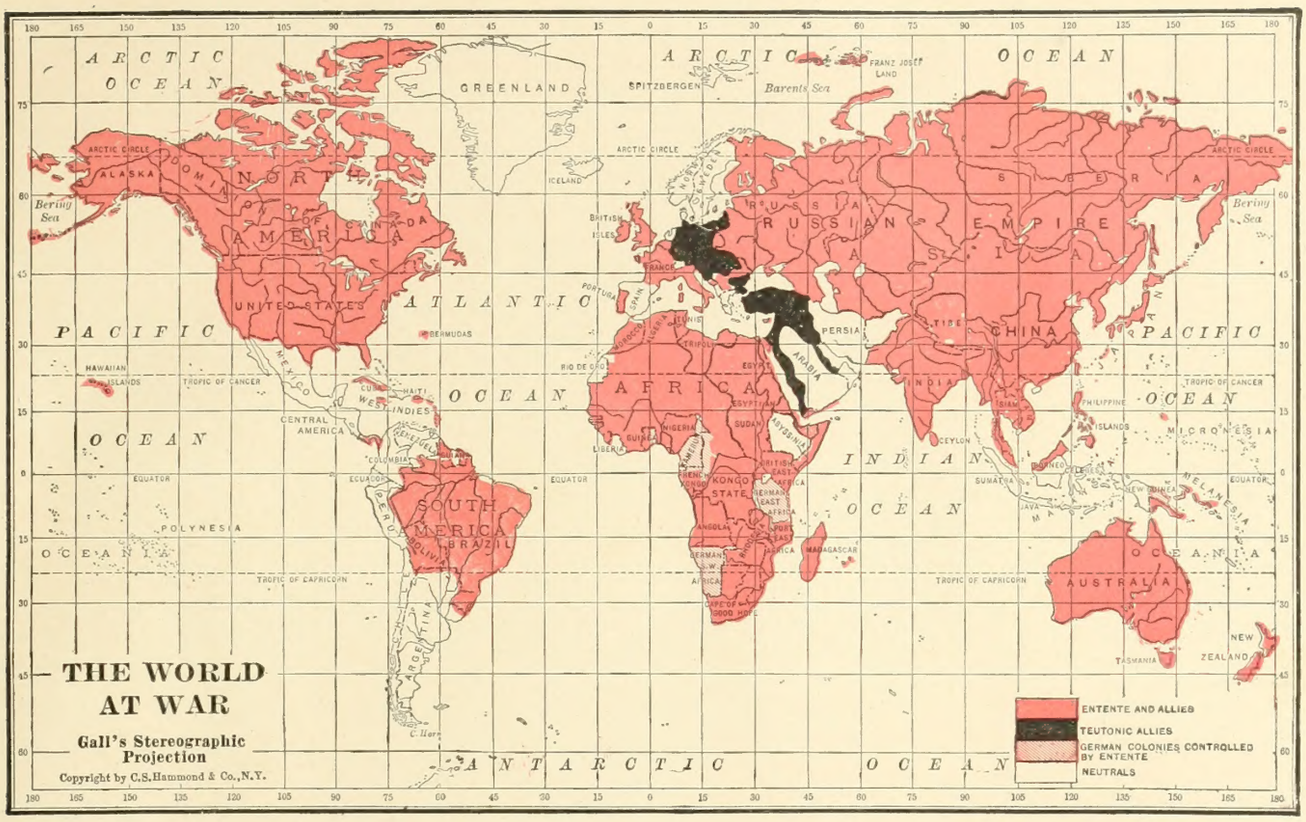


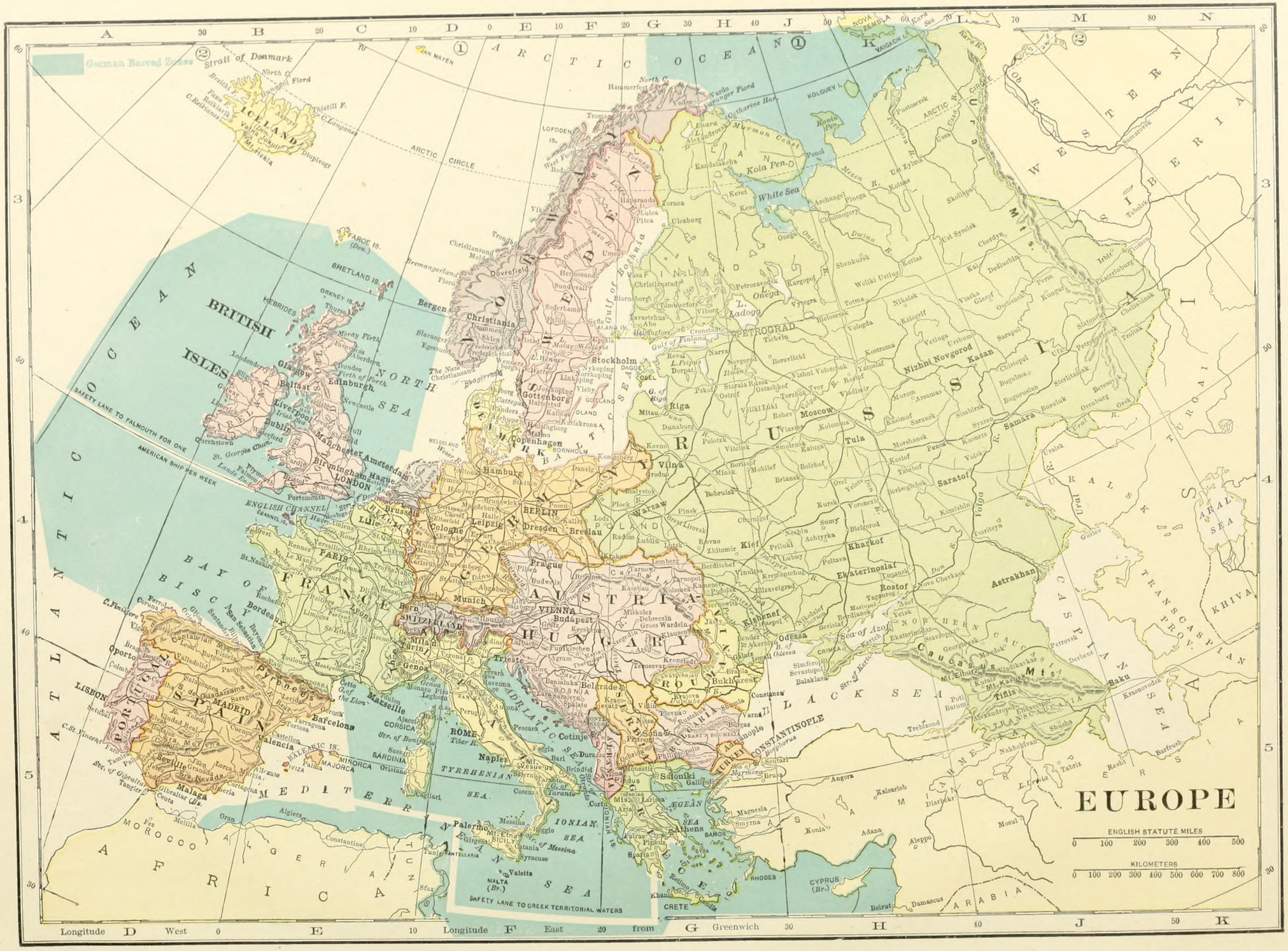
RACIAL MAP OF EUROPE
Hammond's Racial Map of Europe
Copyright 1916, by C.S.Hammond & Co.,N.Y.
Longitude West from Greenwich Longitude East
ENGLISH
WELSH
IRISH
SCOTS
NORWEGIANS
SWEDES
FINNS
LETTS
Lithuanians
White-Russians
Great Russians
Little Russians
Little Russ-ians
Ruthenians
POLES
GERMANS
Low Germans
Middle Germans
High Germans
FRENCH
North French
Provençals
Burgundians
Franks
Flemings
Walloons
SPANIARDS
Portuguese
Catalans
Basques
ITALIANS
Sardinians
Corsicans
Sicily
Slovenians
Croatians
Servians
Bulgarians
Roumanians
Magyars
Czechs
Slovaks
Moravians
Bohemians
Austrians
Tyrolese
Prussians
Esthonians
Livonians
Courlanders
Samogitians
Jews
Gipsies
Greeks
Albanians
TURKS
Osmanli Turks
Yuruks
Tatars
Kurds
CAUCASIANS
Georgians
Armenians
Circassians
Lesghians
Tartars
BERBERS
Kabyles
Tuaregs
Moors
Arabs
Kirgis
Nogays
Kalmucks
Bashkirs
Sarts
Turkomans
Persians
Afghans
Beloochis
Hindus
Kurds
Jews
Gipsies
Greeks
Armenians
Circassians
Lesghians
Tartars
Kurds
Turkomans
Persians
Afghans
Beloochis
Hindus
Kirgis
Nogays
Kalmucks
Bashkirs
Sarts

Central and Western Europe

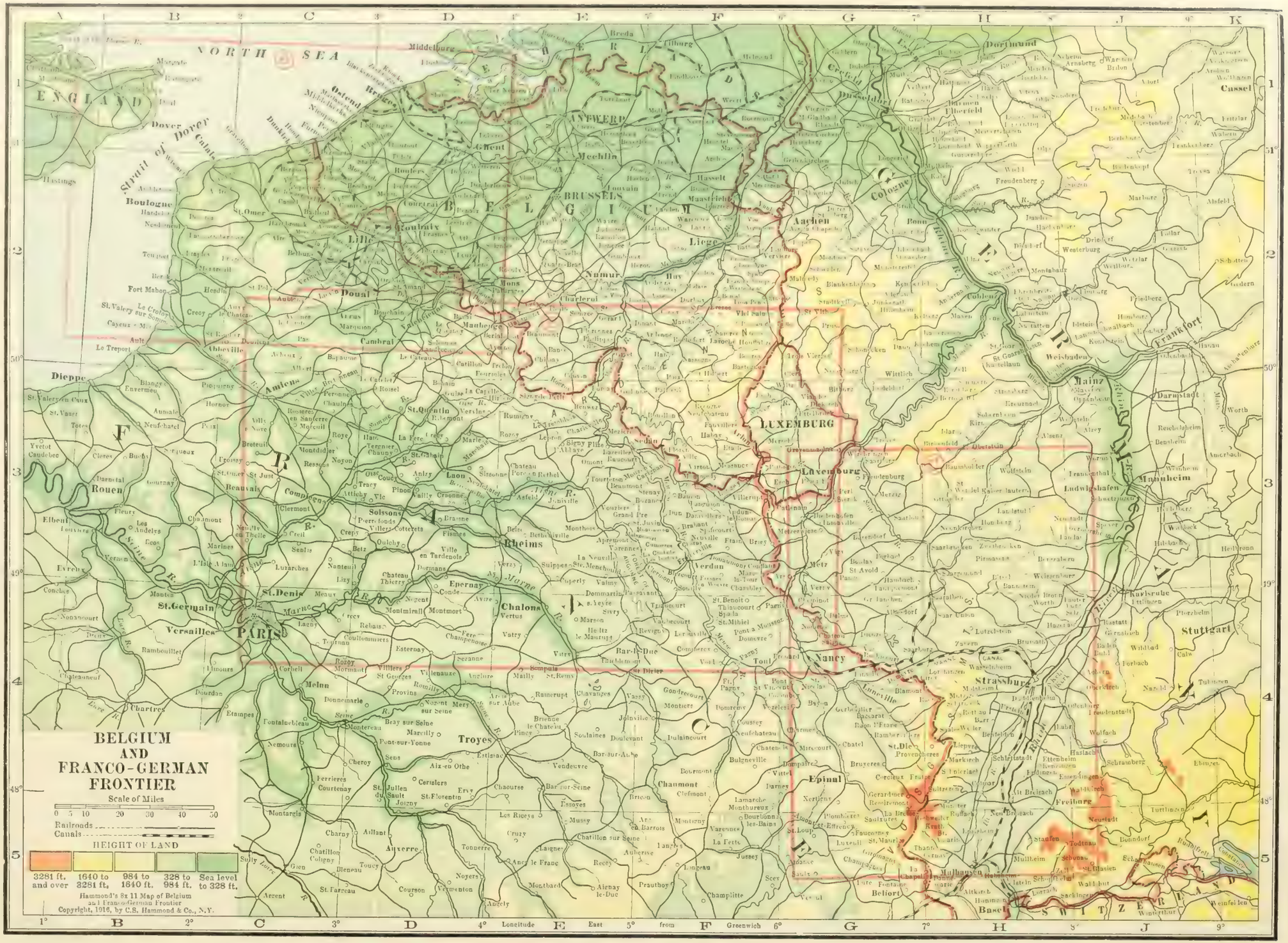
SCALE OF MILES
0 50 100 150 200 250 300

Railroads
Canals
Capitals
Size of type indicates relative importance of places

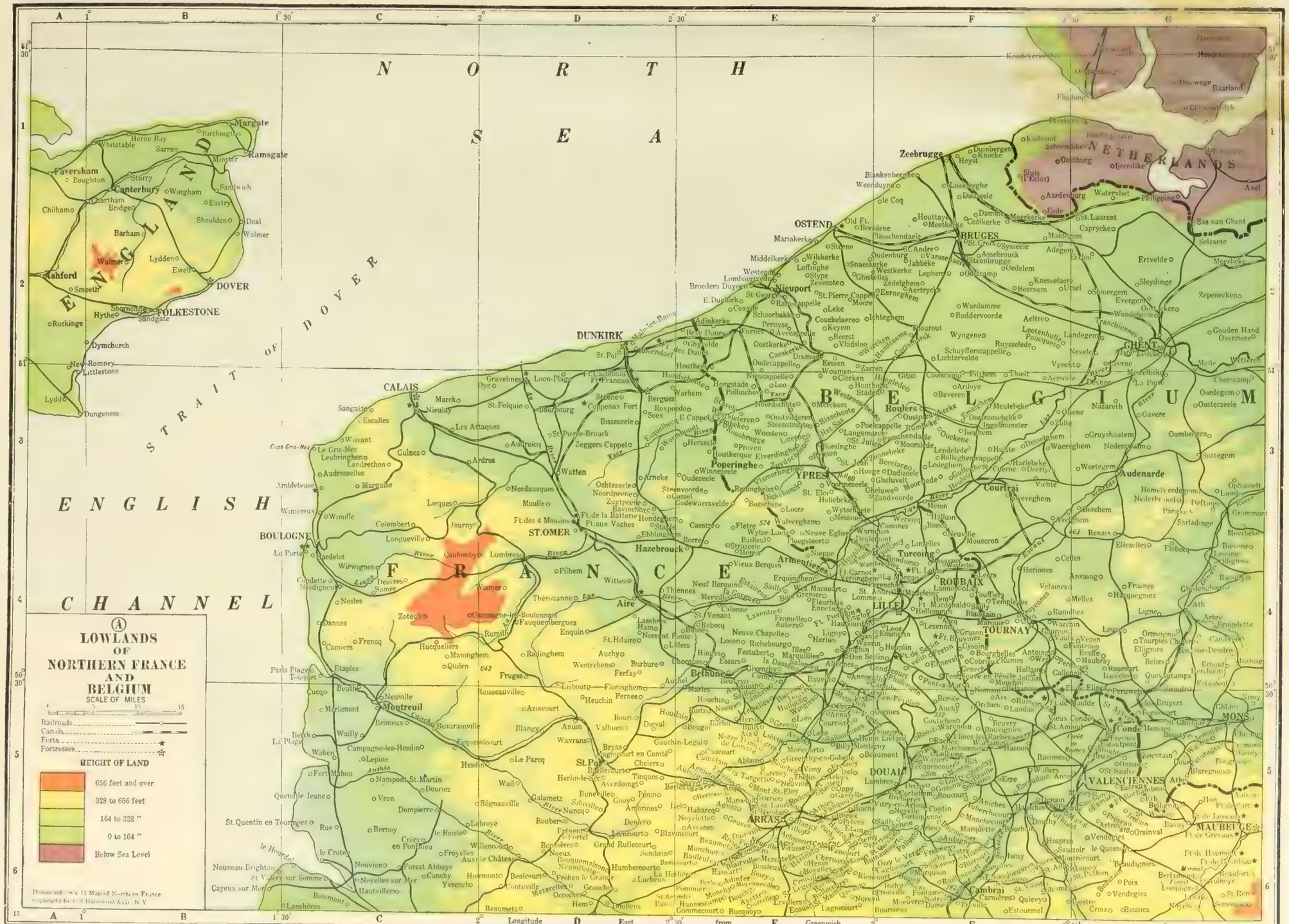
(C.S.Hammond & Co.,N.Y.


EUROPE
German Barred Zones
ENGLISH STATUTE MILES
0 100 200 300 400 500
KILOMETERS
0 100 200 300 400 500 600 700 800
ATLANTIC OCEAN
ARCTIC OCEAN
NORTH SEA
BALTIC SEA
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
BLACK SEA
CASPIAN SEA
ARAL SEA
WHITE SEA
BAY OF BISCAY
ENGLISH CHANNEL
IRISH SEA
TYRRHENIAN SEA
ADRIATIC SEA
IONIAN SEA
AEGEAN SEA
Gulf of Bothnia
Gulf of Finland
Gulf of Riga
Sea of Azof
Sea of Marmora
Str. of Gibraltar
Str. of Messina
Str. of Bonifacio
Str. of Otranto
Str. of Dover
Str. of Kertch
Str. of Constantinople
Strait of Denmark
BRITISH ISLES
ICELAND
FRANCE
SPAIN
PORTUGAL
BELGIUM
HOLLAND
GERMANY
AUSTRIA-HUNGARY
SWITZERLAND
DENMARK
SWEDEN
NORWAY
FINLAND
RUSSIA
ITALY
ROUMANIA
SERVIA
BULGARIA
TURKEY
GREECE
MONTENEGRO
BOSNIA
MOROCCO
ALGERIA
TUNIS
AFRICA
ARABIA
PERSIA
ASIATIC TURKEY
TRANSCASPIAN PROV.
NORTHERN CAUCASIA
TRANSCAUCASIA
ARMENIA
KURISTAN
WESTERN SIBERIA
EASTERN SIBERIA
URALSK MTS.
CAUCASUS MTS.
PYRENEES
LONDON
PARIS
BERLIN
VIENNA
Budapest
ROME
CONSTANTINOPLE
PETROGRAD
Moscow
Nizhni Novgorod
Kasan
Samara
Saratof
Astrakhan
Kharkof
Kief
Odessa
Rostof
Ekaterinoslaf
Tula
Warsaw
Vilna
Riga
Stockholm
Christiania
Copenhagen
Hamburg
Dresden
Breslau
Leipzig
Cologne
Munich
Prague
Trieste
Milan
Turin
Genoa
Marseille
Barcelona
Madrid
Lisbon
Oporto
Seville
Malaga
Valencia
Naples
Palermo
Messina
Brussels
Amsterdam
Hague
Liverpool
Manchester
Birmingham
Edinburgh
Glasgow
Belfast
Dublin
Bordeaux
Lille
Berne
Belgrade
Sofia
Saloniki
Athens
Smyrna
Angora
Tiflis
Baku
Erzerum
Trebizond
Batum
Mosul
Damascus
Beirut
Aleppo
Konia
Adana
Diarbekr
Kalsarieh
Tabriz
Reshi
Barfrush
Astrabad
Teheran
Shusha
Nakhchivan
Kazan
Perm
Ekaterinburg
Tobolsk
Omsk
Irkutsk
Tomsk
Semipalatinsk
Orenburg
Uralsk
Gurief
Khiva
Bokhara
Tashkend
Samarkand
Kokand
Merv
Askabad
Kuldja
Yarkand
Khotan
Kashgar
Aksu
Urumtsi
Hami
Turfan
Kiachta
Urga
Kalgan
Pekin
Hankow
Shanghai
Nanking
Canton
Hongkong
Saigon
Singapore
Penang
Rangoon
Mandalay
Calcutta
Bombay
Madras
Cape Comorin
Ceylon
Colombo
Goa
Karachi
Hyderabad
Jodhpur
Delhi
Agra
Lucknow
Allahabad
Benares
Patna
Darjeeling
Lhasa
Shigatse
Gyangtse
Yatung
Gartok
Leh
Srinagar
Simla
Amritsar
Lahore
Multan
Quetta
Kandahar
Herat
Meshed
Kabul
Peshawar
Jellalabad
Khartoum
Suakim
Massowah
Abyssinia
Aden
Muscat
Bushire
Bagdad
Bassorah
Mecca
Medina
Jerusalem
Alexandria
Cairo
Suez
Port Said
Tripoli
Benghazi
Algiers
Oran
Constantine
Tunis
Bizerta
Sfax
Gabes
Fez
Tangier
Ceuta
Melilla
Gibraltar
Malta
Valetta
Cyprus
Rhodes
Crete
Candia
Canea
Retimo
Khania
Corfu
Cattaro
Durazzo
Scutari
Salonika
Gallipoli
Varna
Burgas
Constanza
Bucharest
Belgrade
Sarajevo
Cetinje
Ragusa
Spalato
Zara
Fiume
Agram
Pesth
Debreczin
Temesvar
Kronstadt
Arad
Lemberg
Cracow
Posen
Breslau
Danzig
Konigsberg
Memel
Libau
Mitau
Dunaburg
Wilna
Grodno
Minsk
Mohilef
Bobruisk
Pinsk
Brest Litovsk
Lublin
Lodz
Kalisz
Plock
Radom
Kielce
Lemberg
Tarnopol
Kamenetz
Volhynia
Podolia
Bessarabia
Galatz
Ismail
Kherson
Nikolaief
Sevastopol
Simferopol
Balaklava
Yalta
Theodosia
Kertch
Yeisk
Taganrog
Mariupol
Berdiansk
Melitopol
Perekop
Dniepr R.
Don R.
Volga R.
Ural R.
Kama R.
Oka R.
Moskva R.
Dwina R.
Onega L.
Ladoga L.
Peipus L.
Ilmen L.
Aral Sea
Caspian Sea
Black Sea
White Sea
Baltic Sea
North Sea
Mediterranean Sea
Arctic Ocean
Atlantic Ocean
Iceland
Faroe Is. (Den.)
Shetland Is.
Orkney Is.
Hebrides
Lofoden Is.
Jan Mayen
Nova Zembla
Kolguev I.
Vaigach I.
Kanin Pen.
Kola Pen.
Murman Coast
Gulf of Bothnia
Gulf of Finland
Gulf of Riga
Sea of Azof
Sea of Marmora
Str. of Gibraltar
Str. of Messina
Str. of Bonifacio
Str. of Otranto
Str. of Dover
Str. of Kertch
Str. of Constantinople
Strait of Denmark
SAFETY LANE TO FALMOUTH FOR ONE AMERICAN SHIP PER WEEK
SAFETY LANE TO GREEK TERRITORIAL WATERS
ARCTIC CIRCLE
Longitude D West 0 E 10 Longitude F East 20 from G Greenwich 30 H 40 J 50 K
A 30 B 20 C 10 D 0 E 10 F 20 G 30 H 40 J 50 K L 70 M 80 N
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30

CENTRAL EUROPE
Principal Railroads
Other Railroads
Fortified Towns
SCALE OF MILES
0 100 200
NORWAY
SWEDEN
DENMARK
COPENHAGEN
STOCKHOLM
PETROGRAD
RUSSIA
GERMANY
BERLIN
Hamburg
Danzig
Warsaw
AUSTRIA
VIENNA
HUNGARY
Budapest
Krakow
SWITZERLAND
FRANCE
PARIS
LONDON
BELGIUM
BRUSSELS
AMSTERDAM
NETHERLANDS
IRELAND
SCOTLAND
ENGLAND
SPAIN
Barcelona
Marseille
Lyon
Bordeaux
Toulouse
ROME
Florence
Milan
Venice
Trieste
Corsica
Sardinia
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
NORTH SEA
BALTIC SEA
BLACK SEA
ROUMANIA
BULGARIA
SERVIA
TURKEY
CONSTANTINOPLE
BELGRADE
BUKHAREST
SOFIA
Odessa
Kiev
Riga
Reval
Petrograd
Moscow
Smolensk
Minsk
Vilna
Lemberg
Budapest
Vienna
Berlin
Hammond's 8 x 11 Map of Central Europe
Copyright by C.S.Hammond & Co., N.Y.
Longitude 12° East from 16° Greenwich



RED LINES SHOW TERRITORY COVERED BY THE LARGE SCALE MAPS A, B AND C


NORTH SEA
STRAIT OF DOVER
ENGLISH CHANNEL
ENGLAND
FRANCE
BELGIUM
NETHERLANDS
Margate
Ramsgate
Canterbury
Dover
Folkestone
Ashford
Calais
Boulogne
Dunkirk
Ostend
Bruges
Zeebrugge
Ypres
Poperinghe
Roulers
Courtrai
Audenarde
Ghent
Turcoing
Roubaix
Tournay
Lille
Armentieres
Hazebrouck
Aire
St.Omer
Bethune
Montreuil
Arras
Douai
Valenciennes
Maubeuge
Mons
Conde
Cambrai
Sas van Ghent
Zeebrugge
Flushing
Knocke
Heyst
Blankenberghe
Middelkerke
Nieuport
Furnes
Adinkerke
Gravelines
Loon-Plage
Bergues
Cassel
Merville
Estaires
Bailleul
Wormhoudt
Audruicq
Watten
Nordausques
Ardres
Guines
Marquise
Wissant
Sangatte
Escalles
Cape Gris-Nez
Le Touquet
Etaples
Paris Plage
Berck
Montreuil
Hesdin
Frevent
St.Pol
Auxi le Chateau
Doullens
Bapaume
Albert
Peronne
Combles
Le Cateau
Landrecies
Avesnes
Maubeuge
Solesmes
Cambrai
Bapaume
Ostend
Bruges
Ypres
Courtrai
Ghent
Audenarde
Turcoing
Roubaix
Tournay
Lille
Armentieres
Hazebrouck
Aire
St.Omer
Bethune
Montreuil
Arras
Douai
Valenciennes
Maubeuge
Mons
Conde
Cambrai
Sas van Ghent
Zeebrugge
Flushing
Knocke
Heyst
Blankenberghe
Middelkerke
Nieuport
Furnes
Adinkerke
Gravelines
Loon-Plage
Bergues
Cassel
Merville
Estaires
Bailleul
Wormhoudt
Audruicq
Watten
Nordausques
Ardres
Guines
Marquise
Wissant
Sangatte
Escalles
Cape Gris-Nez
Le Touquet
Etaples
Paris Plage
Berck
Montreuil
Hesdin
Frevent
St.Pol
Auxi le Chateau
Doullens
Bapaume
Albert
Peronne
Combles
Le Cateau
Landrecies
Avesnes
Maubeuge
Solesmes
Cambrai
Bapaume
A
LOWLANDS
OF
NORTHERN FRANCE
AND
BELGIUM
SCALE OF MILES
0 5 10 15
Railroads
Canals
Forts
Fortresses
HEIGHT OF LAND
656 feet and over
328 to 656 feet
164 to 328 "
0 to 164 "
Below Sea Level
Hammond Inc. 11 Map of Northern France
Copyright by C.S. Hammond & Co. N.Y.
Longitude from Greenwich East
1°30' 2° 2°30' 3° 3°30'
51°30' 51°
50°30' 50°

MAP "A"

MAP OF THE WORLD
ON MERCATOR'S PROJECTION

COLONIAL POSSESSIONS

Great Britain	Portugal	Italy
France	Spain	Denmark
Germany	Netherlands	United States

Countries having foreign possessions are colored as above; this color scheme is extended to include Africa, Asia and Oceania.

Steamship Routes via Panama Canal.....

Other Steamship Routes..... 4036

Distances in nautical miles

Principal Through Railroads.....

Principal Wireless Telegraph Stations.....

Submarine Cables.....

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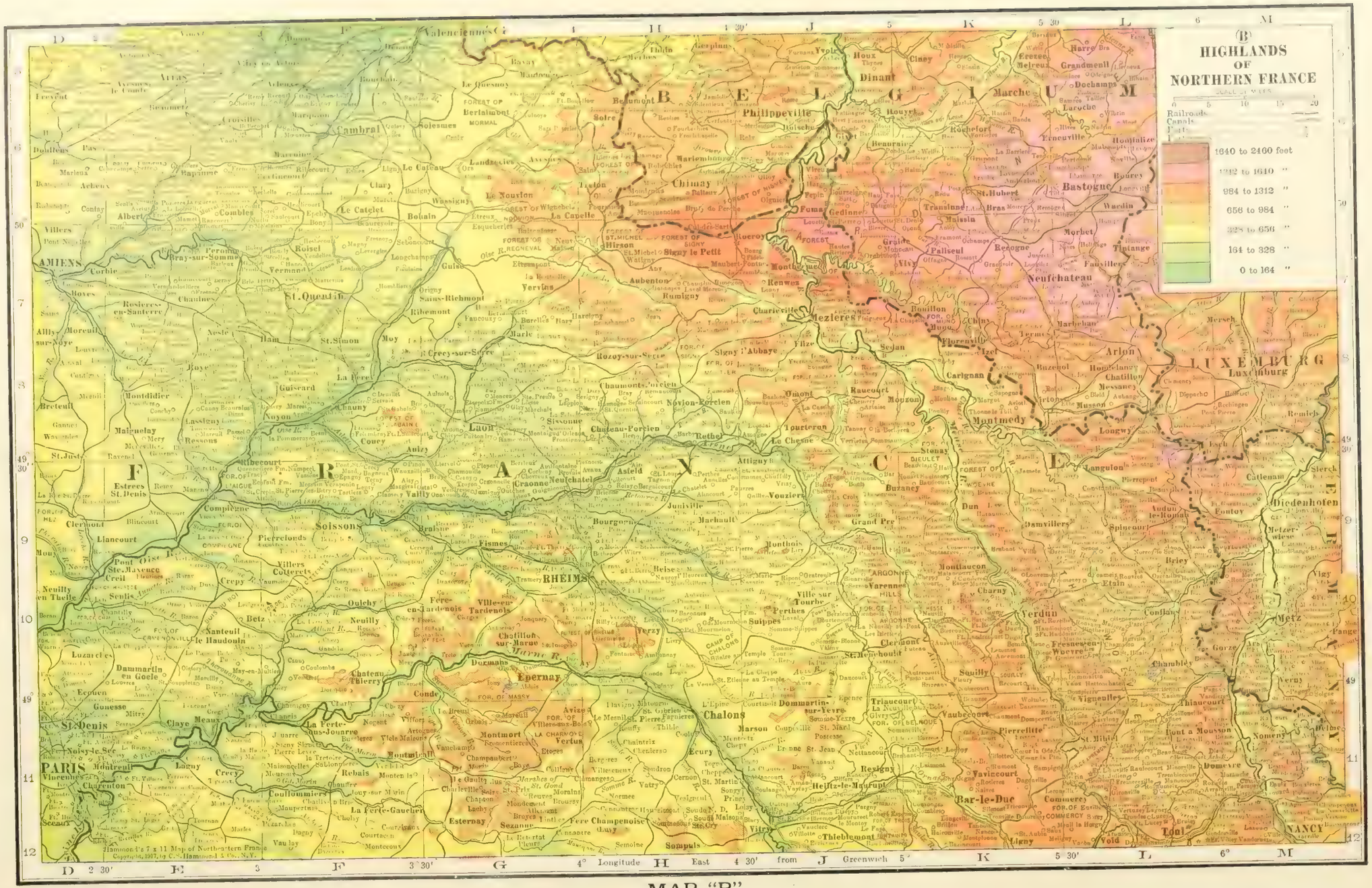
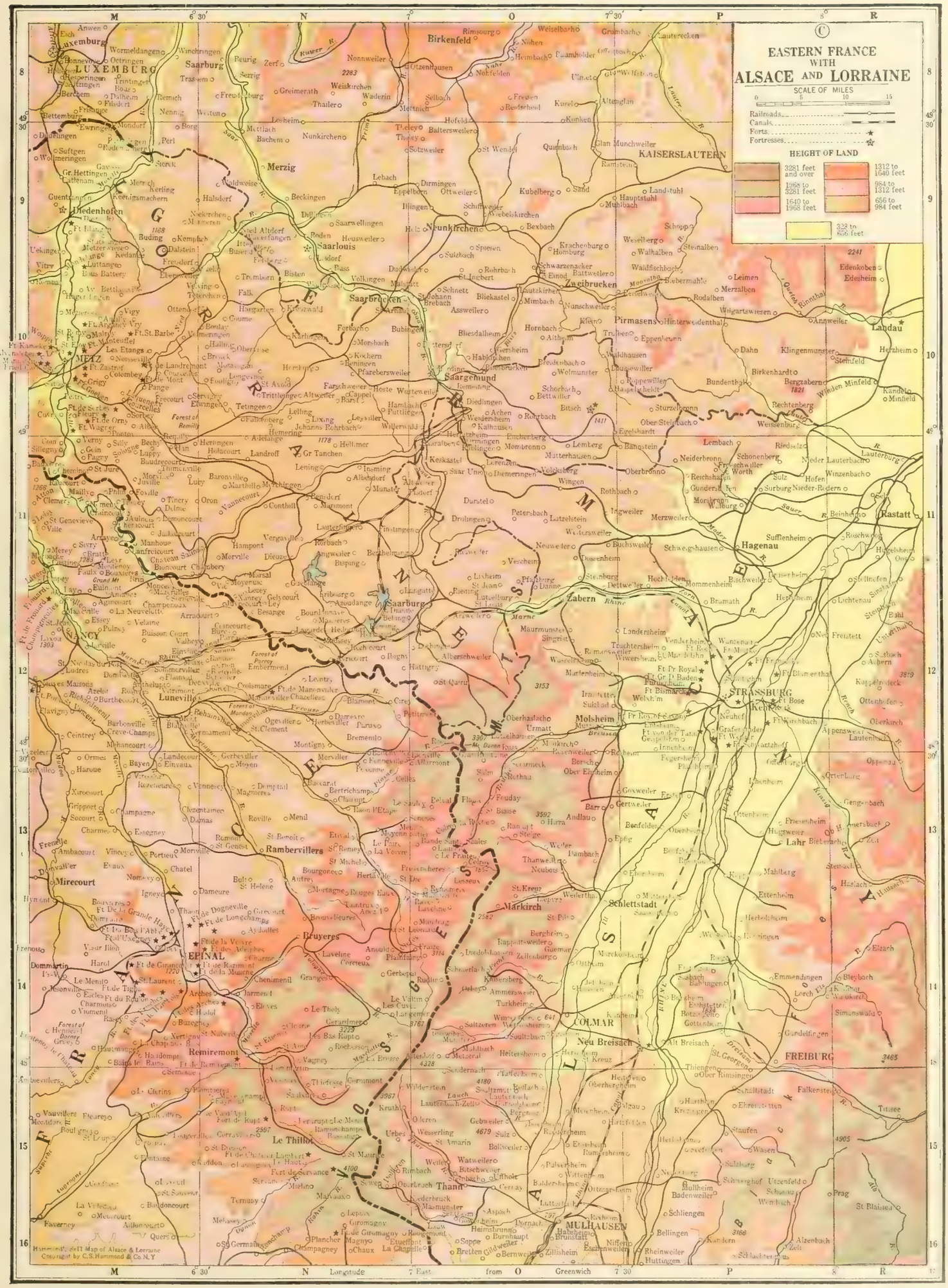

(B)
HIGHLANDS
OF
NORTHERN FRANCE
Railroads
Canals
1640 to 2460 feet
1312 to 1640 "
984 to 1312 "
656 to 984 "
328 to 656 "
164 to 328 "
0 to 164 "
Hammond's 7 x 11 Map of Northeastern France
Copyright, 1917, by C. S. Hammond & Co., N.Y.
Longitude East from Greenwich
FRANCE
LUXEMBURG
Luxemburg
Valenciennes
Cambrai
Bapaume
Albert
AMIENS
Corbie
Peronne
Bray-sur-Somme
Roisel
Combles
Le Catelet
Le Cateau
Bohain
Vermand
Villers
Pont Noyelles
Boves
Rosieres-en-Santerre
St. Quentin
Ham
St. Simon
Chaulnes
Ribemont
Guise
Vervins
Sains-Richmont
Aubenton
Rumigny
Hirson
Signy le Petit
Fumay
Gedinne
Bouillon
Mezieres
Charleville
Sedan
Florenville
Neufchateau
Bastogne
St. Hubert
Paliseul
Recogne
Tintange
Fauvillers
Arlon
Virton
Montmedy
Longwy
Carignan
Stenay
Le Chesne
Tourteron
Rethel
Novion-Porcien
Chateau-Porcien
Signy l'Abbaye
Rozoy-sur-Serre
Laon
Soissons
Noyon
Roye
Montdidier
Guiscard
Chauny
Couey
Aulnay
Maleuvay
Ressons
Lassigny
Compiegne
Clermont
Liancourt
Pierrefonds
Estrees St. Denis
Pont Ste. Maxence
Creil
Crepy
Senlis
Neuilly en Thelle
Villers Cotterets
Betz
Nanteuil le Haudouin
Dammartin en Goele
Meaux
Claye
St. Denis
Gonesse
Ecouen
Noisy-le-Sec
PARIS
Montreuil
Vincennes
Charenton
Lagny
Crecy
Coulommiers
La Ferte-Gaucher
Esternay
Sezanne
Fere Champenoise
Sompuis
Vitry
Thieblemont
Ligny
Void
Toul
NANCY
Commercy
Bar-le-Duc
Heiltz-le-Maurupt
Revigny
Vaucouleurs
Vaubecourt
Triaucourt
Dommartin-sur-Yevre
Chalons
Epernay
Chateau Thierry
Dormans
Chatillon sur-Marne
Fere-en-Tardenois
Villers-en-Tardenois
Oulchy
Fismes
RHEIMS
Braisne
Bourgogne
Juniville
Machault
Asfeld
Craonne
Neufchatel
Attigny
Vouziers
Buzancy
Grand Pre
Monthois
Suippes
Ville sur Tourbe
Perthes
Somme-Suippes
Beine
Prunay
Verzy
Verzenay
Ecueil
Sillery
Mailly
Chambrecy
Rilly
Reims
Betheny
Nogent l'Abbesse
Isles sur Suippes
Somme-Yevre
Vitry le Francois
Marson
Coupeville
St. Mard
Pierrelitte
Vaubecourt
Triaucourt
Vigneulles
Thiaucourt
Pont a Mousson
Nomeny
Metz
Pange
Gorze
Chambley
Briey
Etain
Montfaucon
Varennes
Charny
Verdun
Fresnes-en-Woevre
Conflans
Damvillers
Spincourt
Dun
Stenay
Montfaucon
Romagne
Buzancy
Vouziers
Grand Pre
Monthois
Juniville
Machault
Asfeld
Craonne
Neufchatel
Attigny
Le Chesne
Tourteron
Rethel
Novion-Porcien
Chateau-Porcien
Signy l'Abbaye
Rozoy-sur-Serre
Laon
Soissons
Noyon
Roye
Montdidier
Guiscard
Chauny
Couey
Aulnay
Maleuvay
Ressons
Lassigny
Compiegne
Clermont
Liancourt
Pierrefonds
Estrees St. Denis
Pont Ste. Maxence
Creil
Crepy
Senlis
Neuilly en Thelle
Villers Cotterets
Betz
Nanteuil le Haudouin
Dammartin en Goele
Meaux
Claye
St. Denis
Gonesse
Ecouen
Noisy-le-Sec
PARIS
Montreuil
Vincennes
Charenton
Lagny
Crecy
Coulommiers
La Ferte-Gaucher
Esternay
Sezanne
Fere Champenoise
Sompuis
Vitry
Thieblemont
Ligny
Void
Toul
NANCY
Commercy
Bar-le-Duc
Heiltz-le-Maurupt
Revigny
Vaucouleurs
Vaubecourt
Triaucourt
Vigneulles
Thiaucourt
Pont a Mousson
Nomeny
Metz
Pange
Gorze
Chambley
Briey
Etain
Montfaucon
Varennes
Charny
Verdun
Fresnes-en-Woevre
Conflans
Damvillers
Spincourt
Dun
Stenay
Montfaucon
Romagne
Buzancy
Vouziers
Grand Pre
Monthois
Juniville
Machault
Asfeld
Craonne
Neufchatel
Attigny
Le Chesne
Tourteron
Rethel
Novion-Porcien
Chateau-Porcien
Signy l'Abbaye
Rozoy-sur-Serre
Laon
Soissons
Noyon
Roye
Montdidier
Guiscard
Chauny
Couey
Aulnay
Maleuvay
Ressons
Lassigny
Compiegne
Clermont
Liancourt
Pierrefonds
Estrees St. Denis
Pont Ste. Maxence
Creil
Crepy
Senlis
Neuilly en Thelle
Villers Cotterets
Betz
Nanteuil le Haudouin
Dammartin en Goele
Meaux
Claye
St. Denis
Gonesse
Ecouen
Noisy-le-Sec
PARIS
Montreuil
Vincennes
Charenton
Lagny
Crecy
Coulommiers
La Ferte-Gaucher
Esternay
Sezanne
Fere Champenoise
Sompuis
Vitry
Thieblemont
Ligny
Void
Toul
NANCY
Commercy
Bar-le-Duc
Heiltz-le-Maurupt
Revigny
Vaucouleurs
Vaubecourt
Triaucourt
Vigneulles
Thiaucourt
Pont a Mousson
Nomeny
Metz
Pange
Gorze
Chambley
Briey
Etain
Montfaucon
Varennes
Charny
Verdun
Fresnes-en-Woevre
Conflans
Damvillers
Spincourt
Dun
Stenay
Montfaucon
Romagne

MAP "B"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EASTERN FRANCE
WITH
ALSACE AND LORRAINE
SCALE OF MILES
0 5 10 15
Railroads
Canals
Forts
Fortresses
HEIGHT OF LAND
3281 feet and over
1968 to 3281 feet
1640 to 1968 feet
1312 to 1640 feet
984 to 1312 feet
656 to 984 feet
328 to 656 feet
LUXEMBURG
GERMANY
FRANCE
SWITZERLAND
METZ
NANCY
EPINAL
Remiremont
Mirecourt
Rambervillers
Luneville
Saarburg
Merzig
Saarlouis
Saarbrücken
Saargemund
Neunkirchen
Zweibrücken
KAISERSLAUTERN
Pirmasens
Landau
Rastatt
Hagenau
STRASSBURG
Molsheim
Markirch
Schlettstadt
Bruyeres
COLMAR
Neu Breisach
FREIBURG
MULHAUSEN
Thann
Le Thillot
Sarrebourg
Birkenfeld
Kusel
Bingen
Mainz
Worms
Speyer
Karlsruhe
Baden
Offenburg
Lahr
Basel
Longitude 7 East from Greenwich
Hammond's New Map of Alsace & Lorraine
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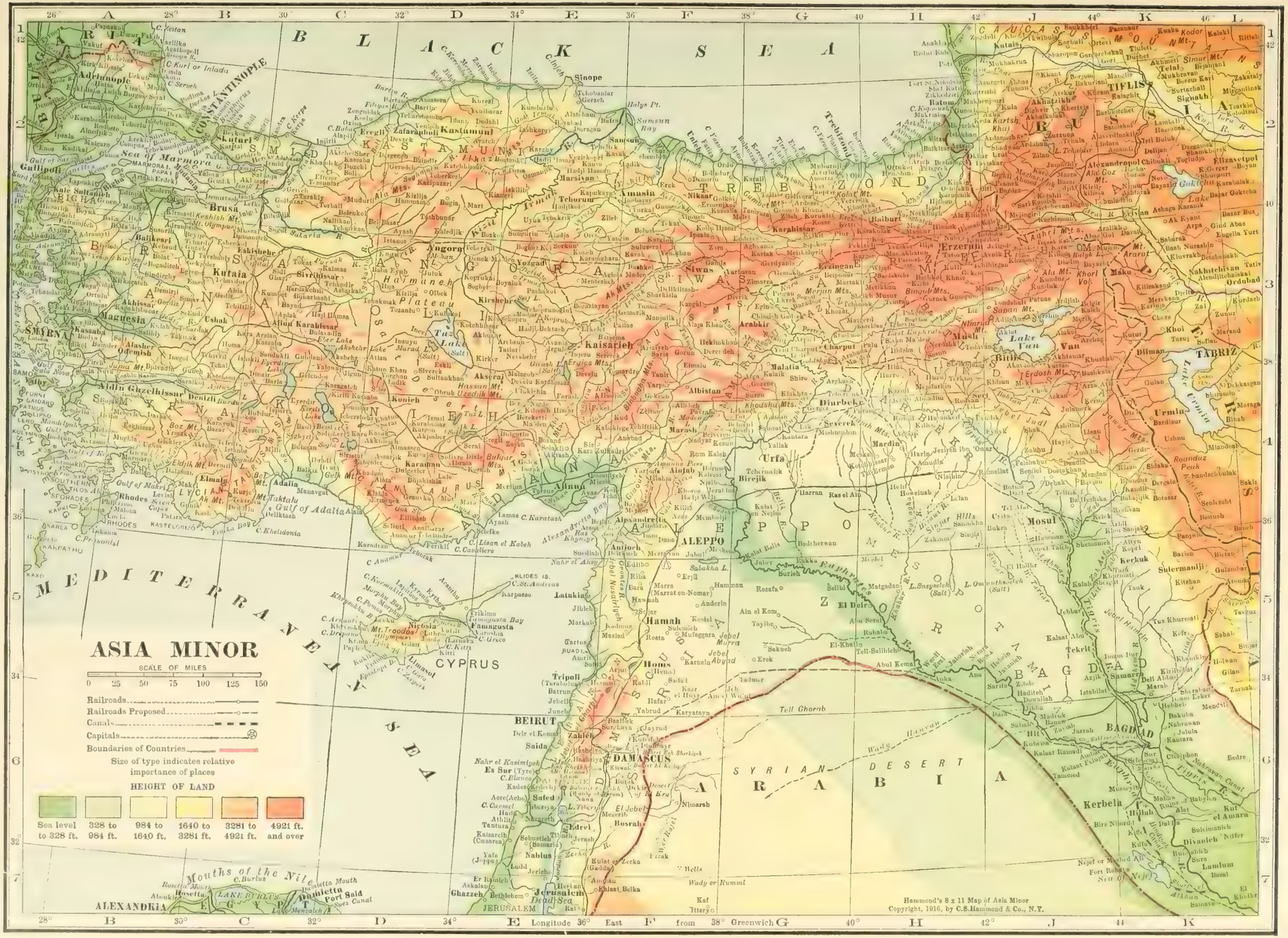
MAP "C"

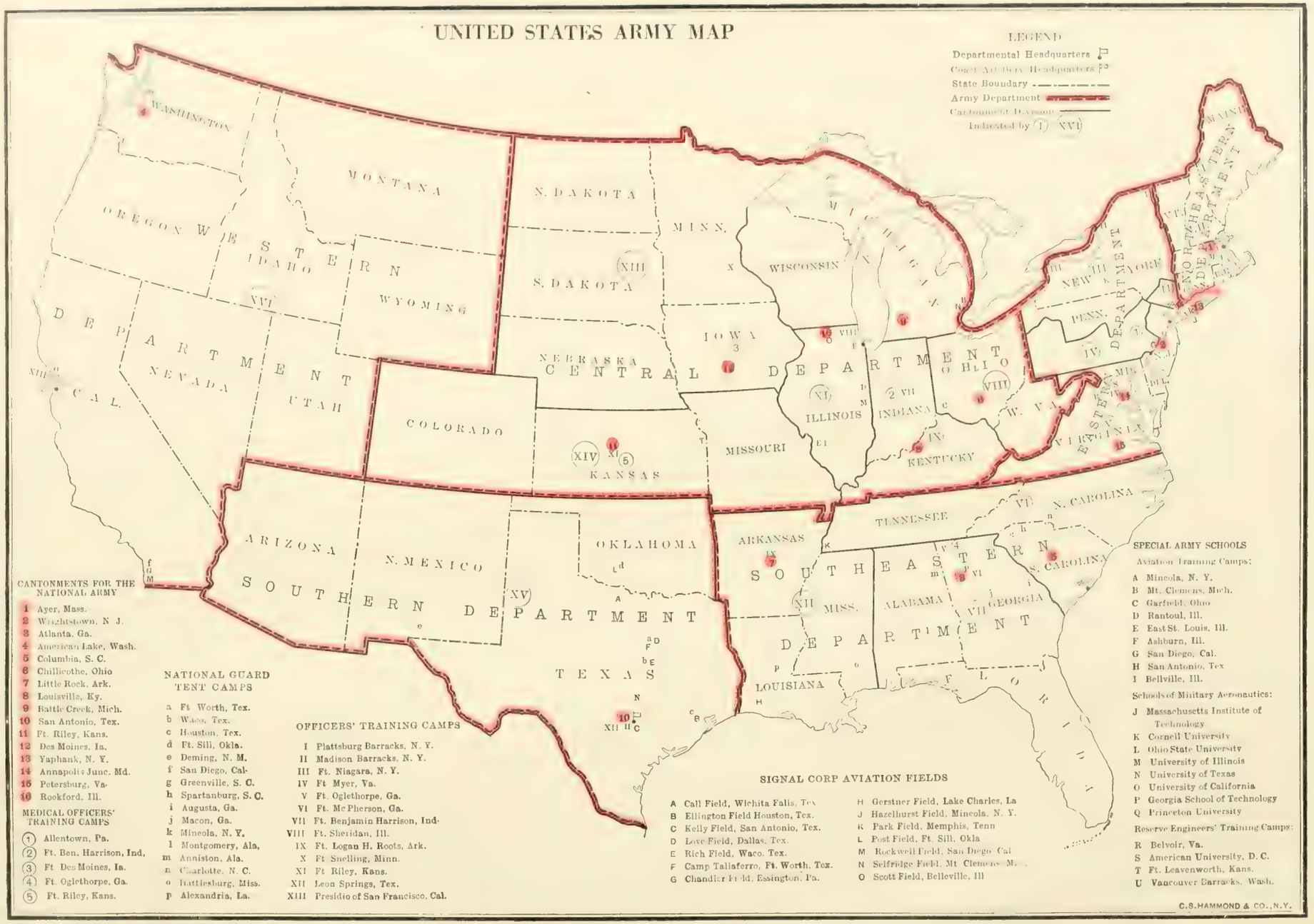
WESTERN RUSSIA
POLAND
AND THE
RUSSO-GERMAN FRONTIER
SCALE OF MILES
0 5 10 15 20 25 50 75 100
Railroads
Canals
Boundaries of Countries
Size of type indicates relative importance of places
HEIGHT OF LAND
Sea level to 328 ft.
328 to 984 ft.
984 to 1640 ft.
1640 to 3281 ft.
3281 to 4921 ft.
Copyright, 1916, by C.S.Hammond & Co., N.Y.
GOTLAND (To Sweden)
Hoburg Pt.
OLAND (To Sweden)
Oland Pt.
Morbylanga
Gulf of Riga
BALTIC SEA
GULF OF DANZIG
Libau
Memel
Tilsit
Königsberg
Pillau
Danzig
Elbing
Marienburg
Graudenz
Thorn
Bromberg
Gnesen
Inowrazlaw
Strasburg
Mlawa
Przasnysz
Ciechanow
Plock
Lipno
Sierpe
Kutno
Konin
Turek
Loyicz
Ozorkof
Lodz
Zgierz
Brzeziny
Pabjanice
Zdunskavola
Sieradz
Petrikonie
Kalisch
Novo Radomsk
Kamienskodrib
Wreschen
Gostynin
Gombin
Rawa
Grojec
Biala
Garvolin
Zelechof
Tomasof
Opoczna
Radom
Kozienice
Lublin
Radzyn
Lukow
Siedlce
Kalusz
Novo Minsk
Sochaczew
Blonie
Skierniewice
Piotrkof
Petrikonie
Kielce
Checiny
Sandomierz
Janof
Zamosk
Krasnystaw
Krasnik
Chelm
Vladava
Turka
Vladimir Volynsk
Hrubieszof
Sokal
Varez
Tomasof
Belz
Rawaruska
Lubaczof
Zolkief
Kamionka
Lemberg
Grodek
Jaroslaw
Rzeszow
Tarnow
Krakow
Dzialoszyce
Lezajsk
Grodzisko
Przemysl
Jaworow
Kamienobrod
Sambor
Drohobycz
Stryj
Halicz
Zydaczow
Zolkiew
Kamionka
Bush
Leopoli
Gliniany
Olszanica
Jawarya
Krasne
Bransk
Grodno
Suwalki
Augustof
Lyck
Seesburg
Sensburg
Rastenburg
Allenstein
Osterode
Neidenburg
Soldau
Mlawa
Novi Troki
Vilna
Kovno
Vilkomir
Shadov
Shavli
Telshi
Lukniki
Ponewiesh
Shirvinty
Kalvarja
Marjampol
Vilkovishki
Stallupönen
Insterburg
Gumbinnen
Pillkallen
Tilsit
Ragnit
Labiau
Memel
Libau
Goldingen
Tukkum
Riga
Mitau
Frederichstadt
Bauske
Shadov
Ponewiesh
Vilkomir
Kovno
Vilna
Grodno
Suwalki
Augustof
Lyck
Sensburg
Rastenburg
Allenstein
Osterode
Neidenburg
Soldau
Mlawa
Ciechanow
Plock
Lipno
Sierpe
Kutno
Konin
Turek
Loyicz
Ozorkof
Lodz
Zgierz
Brzeziny
Pabjanice
Zdunskavola
Sieradz
Petrikonie
Kalisch
Novo Radomsk
Kamienskodrib
Wreschen
Gostynin
Gombin
Rawa
Grojec
Biala
Garvolin
Zelechof
Tomasof
Opoczna
Radom
Kozienice
Lublin
Radzyn
Lukow
Siedlce
Kalusz
Novo Minsk
Sochaczew
Blonie
Skierniewice
Piotrkof
Petrikonie
Kielce
Checiny
Sandomierz
Janof
Zamosk
Krasnystaw
Krasnik
Chelm
Vladava
Turka
Vladimir Volynsk
Hrubieszof
Sokal
Varez
Tomasof
Belz
Rawaruska
Lubaczof
Zolkief
Kamionka
Lemberg
Grodek
Jaroslaw
Rzeszow
Tarnow
Krakow
Dzialoszyce
Lezajsk
Grodzisko
Przemysl
Jaworow
Kamienobrod
Sambor
Drohobycz
Stryj
Halicz
Zydaczow
Zolkiew
Kamionka
Bush
Leopoli
Gliniany
Olszanica
Jawarya
Krasne
Bransk
Grodno
Suwalki
Augustof
Lyck
Seesburg
Sensburg
Rastenburg
Allenstein
Osterode
Neidenburg
Soldau
Mlawa
Novi Troki
Vilna
Kovno
Vilkomir
Shadov
Shavli
Telshi
Lukniki
Ponewiesh
Shirvinty
Kalvarja
Marjampol
Vilkovishki
Stallupönen
Insterburg
Gumbinnen
Pillkallen
Tilsit
Ragnit
Labiau
Memel
Libau
Goldingen
Tukkum
Riga
Mitau
Frederichstadt
Bauske
Shadov
Ponewiesh
Vilkomir
Kovno
Vilna
Grodno
Suwalki
Augustof
Lyck
Seesburg

BALKAN STATES
SCALE OF MILES
0 20 40 60 80 100 120 140
Railroads
Railroads Proposed
Capitals
Boundaries of Countries
Size of type indicates relative importance of places
HEIGHT OF LAND
Sea level to 328 ft.
328 to 984 ft.
984 to 1640 ft.
1640 to 3281 ft.
3281 to 4921 ft.
4921 ft. and over
Hammond's 8 x 11 Map of Balkan States
Copyright, 1916, by C.S.Hammond & Co., N.Y.
Budapest
Belgrade
Sofia
Bucharest
Constantinople
Adrianople
Saloniki
Athens
Smyrna
Rustchuk
Silistria
Varna
Burgas
Philippopolis
Monastir
Seres
Uskub
Mitrovitza
Prizrend
Durazzo
Scutari
Cetinje
Ragusa
Mostar
Sarajevo
Brindisi
Taranto
Gulf of Taranto
ADRIATIC SEA
IONIAN SEA
AEGEAN SEA
SEA OF MARMORA
BLACK SEA
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
SEA OF CANDIA
HUNGARY
RUMANIA
BULGARIA
SERVIA
TURKEY IN ASIA
Danube R.
Save R.
Maritza R.
Vardar R.
Struma R.
Salonika
Gallipoli
Dardanelles
Bosporus
Crete
Candia
Mt. Olympus
Mt. Athos
Mt. Pelion
Mt. Ossa
Mt. Parnassus
Mt. Zagora
Mt. Ida
Mt. Dormitor
Mt. Demirkapu
Mt. Karluk
Mt. Ahlmera
Mt. Katavathrae
Mt. Malevo
Mt. St. Elias
Mt. Zagora
Longitude from Greenwich
A 18° B 20° C 22° D 24° E 26° F 28° G
1 2 3 4 5 6 7
36 38 40 42 44 46

DALMATIA AND
AUSTRO-ITALIAN FRONTIER
SCALE OF MILES
0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100
Railroads
Canals
Capitals of Provinces
Capitals of Countries
Boundaries of Countries
Size of type indicates relative importance of places
HEIGHT OF LAND
Sea level to 328 ft.
328 to 984 ft.
984 to 1640 ft.
1640 to 3281 ft.
3281 to 4921 ft.
4921 ft. and over
Hammond's 8 x 11 Map of Dalmatia and Austro-Italian Frontier
Copyright, 1916, by C.S.Hammond & Co., N.Y.
Longitude East from Greenwich
AUSTRIA-HUNGARY
ITALY
BOSNIA
SERBIA
MONTENEGRO
ALBANIA
HERZEGOVINA
ADRIATIC SEA
TYRRHENIAN SEA
BUDAPEST
Belgrade
Sarajevo
Trieste
Venice
Rome
Florence
Naples
Foggia
Barletta
Durazzo
Sofia
GREECE


ASIA MINOR
SCALE OF MILES
0 25 50 75 100 125 150
Railroads
Railroads Proposed
Canals
Capitals
Boundaries of Countries
Size of type indicates relative importance of places
HEIGHT OF LAND
Sea level to 328 ft.
328 to 984 ft.
984 to 1640 ft.
1640 to 3281 ft.
3281 to 4921 ft.
4921 ft. and over
BLACK SEA
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
SYRIAN DESERT
ARABIA
CYPRUS
CONSTANTINOPLE
SMYRNA
ALEXANDRIA
JERUSALEM
BEIRUT
DAMASCUS
ALEPPO
BAGDAD
TIFLIS
TABRIZ
Mosul
Kerbela
Mouths of the Nile
Hammond's 8 x 11 Map of Asia Minor
Copyright, 1916, by C.S.Hammond & Co., N.Y.
Longitude 36° East from 38° Greenwich

UNITED STATES ARMY MAP



CANTONMENTS FOR THE NATIONAL ARMY

1. Ayer, Mass.
2. Wrightstown, N. J.
3. Atlanta, Ga.
4. American Lake, Wash.
5. Columbia, S. C.
6. Chillicothe, Ohio
7. Little Rock, Ark.
8. Louisville, Ky.
9. Battle Creek, Mich.
10. San Antonio, Tex.
11. Ft. Riley, Kans.
12. Des Moines, Ia.
13. Yaphank, N. Y.
14. Annapolis Junc. Md.
15. Petersburg, Va.
16. Rockford, Ill.

MEDICAL OFFICERS' TRAINING CAMPS

(1) Allentown, Pa.
(2) Ft. Ben. Harrison, Ind.
(3) Ft Des Moines, Ia.
(4) Ft. Oglethorpe, Ga.
(5) Ft. Riley, Kans.

NATIONAL GUARD TENT CAMPS

a Ft Worth, Tex.
b Waco, Tex.
c Houston, Tex.
d Ft. Sill, Okla.
e Deming, N. M.
f San Diego, Cal.
g Greenville, S. C.
h Spartanburg, S. C.
i Augusta, Ga.
j Macon, Ga.
k Mineola, N. Y.
l Montgomery, Ala.
m Anniston, Ala.
n Charlotte, N. C.
o Hattiesburg, Miss.
p Alexandria, La.

OFFICERS' TRAINING CAMPS

I Plattsburg Barracks, N. Y.
II Madison Barracks, N. Y.
III Ft. Niagara, N. Y.
IV Ft Myer, Va.
V Ft. Oglethorpe, Ga.
VI Ft. Mc Pherson, Ga.
VII Ft. Benjamin Harrison, Ind.
VIII Ft. Sheridan, Ill.
IX Ft. Logan H. Roots, Ark.
X Ft Snelling, Minn.
XI Ft Riley, Kans.
XII Leon Springs, Tex.
XIII Presidio of San Francisco, Cal.

SIGNAL CORP AVIATION FIELDS

A Call Field, Wichita Falls, Tex
B Ellington Field Houston, Tex.
C Kelly Field, San Antonio, Tex.
D Love Field, Dallas, Tex.
E Rich Field, Waco, Tex.
F Camp Taliaferro, Ft. Worth, Tex.
G Chandler Field, Essington, Pa.
H Gerstner Field, Lake Charles, La
J Hazelhurst Field, Mineola, N. Y.
K Park Field, Memphis, Tenn
L Post Field, Ft. Sill, Okla
M Rockwell Field, San Diego, Cal
N Selfridge Field, Mt Clemens, Mich.
O Scott Field, Belleville, Ill

SPECIAL ARMY SCHOOLS

Aviation Training Camps:

A Mineola, N. Y.
B Mt. Clemens, Mich.
C Garfield, Ohio
D Rantoul, Ill.
E East St. Louis, Ill.
F Ashburn, Ill.
G San Diego, Cal.
H San Antonio, Tex
I Bellville, Ill.

Schools of Military Aeronautics:

J Massachusetts Institute of Technology
K Cornell University
L Ohio State University
M University of Illinois
N University of Texas
O University of California
P Georgia School of Technology
Q Princeton University

Reserve Engineers' Training Camps:

R Belvoir, Va.
S American University, D. C.
T Ft. Leavenworth, Kans.
U Vancouver Barracks, Wash.

C.S. HAMMOND & CO., N.Y.

THE PRONUNCIATION OF WAR NAMES

By C. O. Sylvester Mawson, Litt.D., Ph.D.

KEY TO PRONUNCIATION

Vowel sounds: āle, bâre, ärm, ásk, senāte, ăm, orgăn, sofá; ēve, ẽvent, ĕnd, novĕl, bakĕr; īce, ĭll; ōld, ŏrb, ōbey, ŏdd, cŏmbine; ūse, ûrn, ŭnite, ŭp, locŭst; fo͝od, fo͝ot; out, oil; menū.

Note.—*u*, as in French *menu* or German *Müller*, has no equivalent in English. To produce it hold the lips rigidly in position to say o͝o and attempt to say ē. *ö* or *oe* in German resembles the English *u* in *urn*; e. g., *Göthe* or *Goethe* is pronounced gû′tĕ.

Consonants: As in English. *ch* as in *chair*; *g* as in *go*; *kw* for *qu* as in *queen*; *s* as in *so*; *sh* as in *she*; *z* as in *zone*; *zh* as *z* in *azure*.

Special symbols: ʞ (small capital) for *ch* as in German *ich* or Scotch *loch*; ɴ (small capital) indicates nasal tone of preceding vowel, as in French *bon* (bɔɴ); ŋ (= ng) for *n* before the sound of *k* or hard *g*, as in *bank* (băŋk), *finger* (fiŋ′gẽr). ' indicates the elision of a vowel, or a mere suggestion of a vowel sound, as in *Ypres* (ē′pr').

Accents: The *principal* or *primary* accent is indicated by a heavy mark (′), and the *secondary* accent by a lighter mark (′); thus *Bourines* (bo͞o′vēn′), *Massachusetts* (măs′ă-cho͞o′sĕts).

Note.—French names have the primary accent on the final full syllable, but this accent should generally be very slight. The other syllables are marked with equal stress. In German names the principal accent is placed earlier in the word, as in English. In Hungarian and Bohemian names the accent is on the first syllable. In Polish, as in Italian, the accent is on the penult. In Russian the accent is capricious but very marked.

NAMES FROM THE WESTERN WAR AREA

Aachen (*or* Aix-la-Chapelle), ä′ʞĕn
Aalst (*or* Alost), älst
Agincourt, à′zhăɴ′ko͞or′; *Eng.* ăj′ĭn-kōrt
Aisne (river), ān
Aix-la-Chapelle (*or* Aachen), āks′lä′shà′pĕl′
Albert, ăl′bâr′
Alost (*or* Aalst), ä′lōst
Altkirch, ält′kĭrĸ′
Amiens, à′myăɴ′
Ancre (river), äɴ′kr'
Argonne, är′gŏn′
Arlon, är′lôɴ′
Armentières, är′măɴ′tyâr′
Arras, à′ràs′
Artois, är′twà′
Attigny, à′tē′nyē′
Aube (river), ōb
Aubenton, ō′bɑ̀ɴ′tôɴ′
Aubigny, ō′bē′nyē′
Audenarde (*or* Oudenarde), ou′dē-närd′dē
Avesnes, à′vän′
Avricourt, à′vrē′ko͞or′
Bâle (*or* Basel), bäl
Bapaume, bà′pōm′
Bar-le-Duc, bär′-lē-du͞k′
Basel (*or* Bâle), bä′zĕl
Bassée, La, là′ bà′sā′
Bastogne, bäs′tôɴ′y'
Bavay, bà′vē′
Beaumont, bō′môɴ′
Beauvais, bō′vē′
Belfort, bĕl′fôr′
Berlaimont, bĕr′lē′môɴ′
Bertincourt, bĕr′tăɴ′ko͞or′
Besançon, bē′zäɴ′sôɴ′
Béthune, bā′tün′
Blamont, blà′môɴ′
Bohain, bō′ăɴ′
Bouchain, bo͞o′shăɴ′
Bouillon, bo͞o′yôɴ′
Boulogne, bo͞o′lôn′y'; *Eng.* bo͝ob-lōn′
Bouvines, bo͞o′vēn′
Boves, bōv
Brabant-le-roi, brà′bäɴ′-lē-rwà′
Braine-le-Comte, brân′-lē-kôɴt′
Bray-sur-Seine, brē′-sür′-sän′
Briey, brē′ē′
Bruges, brüzh
Calais, ka′lē′; *Eng.* kăl′ā
Cambrai (*or* Cambray), käɴ′brē′
Carignan, ka′rēn′yäɴ′
Cateau, Le, lē ka′to′
Châtillon-sur-Marne, shà′tē′yôɴ′-sür′-märn′
Chalon-sur-Saône, shà′lôɴ′-sür′-sōn′
Champigny, shäɴ′pē′nye′
Charleroi (*or* Charleroy), shär′lē-rwà′
Charleville, shärl′vēl′
Châteauroux, sha′to′ro͞o′
Château-Thierry, shà′to͞′-tyē′rē′
Châtel, sha′tĕl′
Chatillon-sur-Marne, shà′tē′yôɴ′-sür′-märn′
Chaudefontaine, shōd′fôɴ′tān′
Chaulnes, shō′n'
Chaumont, shō′môɴ′
Chauny, shō′nē′
Chimay, shē′mĕ′
Chiny, shē′nē′
Ciney, sē′nē′
Clary, klā′rē′
Combles, kôɴ′bl'
Comines, kô′mēn′
Commercy, kô′mĕr′sē′
Compiègne, kôɴ′pyĕn′y'
Condé, kôɴ′dā′
Conflans, kôɴ′flăɴ′
Coucy-le-Château, ko͞o′sē′-lē-shà′tō′
Coulommiers, ko͞o′lô′myā′
Courtrai, ko͞or′trĕ′
Craonne, krà′ôn′
Crécy (*or* Cressy), krā′sē′; *Eng.* krĕs′ĭ
Crécy-sur-Serre, krā-sē′-sür′-sâr′
Croisilles, krwà′sēl′
Dammartin, dăɴ′mär′tăɴ′
Damvillers, dăɴ′vē′yā′
Denain, dē-năɴ′
Dendermonde (*or* Termonde), dĕn′dĕr-môn′dē
Diedenhofen (*or* Thionville), dē′dĕn-hō′fĕn
Dijon, dē′zhôɴ′
Dinant, dē′năɴ′
Dixmude, dēks′müd′, dē′müd′
Dompaire, dôɴ′pār′
Dormans, dôr′maɴ′
Douai (*or* Douay), do͞o′ā′
Doullens, do͞o′laɴ′
Épernay, ā′pĕr′nĕ′
Épinal, ā′pē′nàl′
Étain, ā′tăɴ′
Fère, La, là′ fâr′
Fère-Champenoise, fâr′-shăɴ′pē-nwàz′
Fère-en-Tardenois, fâr′-äɴ′-tärd′nwà′
Ferté-Gaucher, La, là′ fĕr′tā′-gō′shā′
Ferté-sous-Jouarre, La, là′ fĕr′tā′-so͞o′-zho͞o′är′
Fourmies, fo͞or′mē′
Fresnes-en-Woëvre, frĕn′-äɴ′-vō′ĕv′r'
Genappe, zhē-nàp′
Gironville, zhē′rôɴ′vēl′
Givenchy, zhē′väɴ′shē′
Givet, zhē′vĕ′
Gorizia (*or* Görz), gô-rĭd′zē-ä
Görz (*or* Gorizia), gûrts
Gravelotte, grăv′lŏt′
Guiscard, gēz′kär′
Guise, güēz′
Hal, häl
Hautmont, ō′môɴ′
Helgoland (*or* Heligoland), hĕl′gō-länt
Hirson, ēr′sôɴ′
Huy, hoi
Juniville, zhü′nē′vēl′
La Bassée, là′ bà′sā′
La Fère, là′ fâr′
La Fère-Champenoise, là′ fâr′-shăɴ′pē-nwàz′
La Ferté-Gaucher, là′ fĕr′tā′-gō′shā′
La Ferté-sous Jouarre, là′ fĕr′tā′-so͞o′ zho͞o′-är′
Lagny, läɴ′yē′
Landrecies, läɴ′drā′sē′
Langres, läɴ′gr'
Languion, läɴ′gē′ôɴ′
Laon, läɴ
Le Cateau, lē′ ka′to′
Lens, läɴs
Le Quesnoy, lē kā′nwà′
Liancourt, lē′äɴ′ko͞or′
Liége, lē′ezh′
Lierre, lē′ār′
Ligny, lēn′yē′
Ligny-en-Barrois, lēn′yē′-äɴ′-bà′rwä′
Lille (*or* Lisle), lēl
Longwy, lôɴ′vē′
Loos, lō-ōs′
Lorraine (*or* Lothringen), lō-rān′
Lothringen (*or* Lorraine), lōt′rĭng-ĕn
Louvain, lo͞o′văɴ′
Lunéville, lü′nā′vēl′
Lys (river), lēs
Mainz (*or* Mayence), mĭnts
Maisons-Alfort, mā′zôɴ′-zàl′fōr′
Marcoing, mär′kwăɴ′
Maubeuge, mō′bûzh′
Mayence (*or* Mainz), mà′yäɴs′
Meaux, mō
Melun, mē-lûɴ′
Messancy, mē-säɴ′sē′
Meuse (river), mûz; *Eng.* mūz
Mézières, mā′zyâr′
Mons, môɴs
Montdidier, môɴ′dē′dyā′
Monthureux, môɴ′tü′rû′
Montmédy, môɴ′mā′dē′
Montmirail, môɴ′mē′rà′y'
Moreuil, mô′rû′y'
Mouvaux, mo͞o′vō′
Moyenmoutier, mwà′yăɴ′mo͞o′tyā′
Mülhausen, mül′hou′zĕn
Namur, nà′mür′
Nancy, näɴ′sē′; *Eng.* năn′sĭ
Nesle, nāl
Neufchâteau, nû′shà′tō′
Neuilly-sur-Marne, nû′yē′-sür′-märn′
Neuve Chapelle, nûv′shà′pĕl′
Nieuport, nē′o͞o-pôrt
Nîmes (*or* Nismes), nēm
Oise, wäz
Orchies, ôr′shē′
Oudenarde (*or* Audenarde), ou′dē-närd′dē
Ourcq (river), o͞ork
Ourthe (river), o͞ort
Péronne, pā′rôn′
Philippeville, fē′lēp′vēl′
Pierrefitte, pyâr′fēt′
Pierrefonds, pyâr′fôɴ′
Poitiers, pwà′tyā′
Poix, pwà
Pont-à-Mousson, pôɴ′-tä′-mo͞o′zôɴ′
Pont Ste. Maxence, pôɴ′ săɴt′-mà′zäɴs′
Quatre-Bras, kà′tr'-brà′
Quesnoy, Le, lē kā′nwà′
Ramillies, ra′me′yē′
Raon-l'Etape, räɴ′-lā′tàp′
Raucourt, rō′ko͞or′
Rethel, rē-tĕl′
Rheims (*or* Reims), rēmz; *Fr.* răɴs
Ribecourt, rēb′ko͞or′
Ribemont, rēb′môɴ′
Rochefort, rôsh′fōr′
Rocroi, rô′krwà′
Roisel, rwà′zĕl′
Roubaix, ro͞o′bā′
Roulers, ro͞o′lā′
Roye, rwä
Rozoy-sur-Serre, rô′zwà′-sür′-sâr′
Saar (river), zär
Saarbrücken, zär′brük′ĕn
Saint-Amand, săɴ′tà′măɴ′
Saint-Denis, săɴ′-dē-nē′
Saint-Dié, săɴ′-dyā′
Saint Hubert, săɴ′tü′bâr′
Saint-Mihiel, săɴ′-mē′yĕl′
Saint-Omer, săɴ′tô′mâr′
Saint-Quentin, săɴ′-käɴ′tăɴ′
Saint-Trond, săɴ′-trôɴ′
Sambre (river), säɴ′br'
Sedan, sē-däɴ′
Senlis, säɴ′lēs′
Sézanne, sā′zàn′
Signy l'Abbaye, sēn′yē′ lá′bā′
Sissonne, sē′sôn′
Soissons, swà′sôɴ′
Solesmes, sô′lām′
Somme (river, department), sôm
Suippes, swēp
Termonde (*or* Dendermonde), tĕr′môɴd′
Thiaucourt, tyô′ko͞or′
Thielt, tēlt
Thionville (*or* Diedenhofen), tyôɴ′vēl′
Thuin, tü′ăɴ′
Tirlemont, tēr′l'môɴ′
Tongres, tôɴ′gr'
Toul, to͞ol
Tourcoing, to͞or′kwăɴ′
Tournay (*or* Tournai), to͞or′nā′
Trélon, trā′lôɴ′
Trieste (*or* Triest), trē-ĕst′
Valenciennes, vá′läɴ′syĕn′
Varennes-en-Argonne, vá′rĕn′-zäɴ′-är′gŏn′
Verdun, vĕr′dŭɴ′
Versailles, vĕr′sä′y'; *Eng.* vĕr-sālz′
Vervins, vĕr′văɴ′
Villers-Bretonneux, vē′lâr′-brē-tô′nû′
Villers-Cotterets, vē′lâr′-kô′tē-rē′
Villers-la-Ville, vē′lâr′-là′-vēl′
Visé, vē′zā′
Vitry-en-Artois, vē′trē′-äɴ′-är′twà′
Vitry-le-François, vē′trē′-lē-fräɴ′swà′
Vosges, vōzh
Vouziers, vo͞o′zyā′
Wassigny, và′sē′nyē′
Wavre, vàv′r'
Woëvre, vō′ĕv′r'
Ypres, ē′pr'
Yser (river), ē′sē′
Yvoire, ē′vwär′
Zabern, tsä′bĕrn
Zeebrugge, tsā-brō͝og′ē

NAMES FROM THE EASTERN WAR AREA

Aidin, ī-dēn′
Allenstein, äl′ĕn-shtīn′
Ardahan, är′dà-hän′
Augustowo, ou′go͞os-tō′vō
Baku, bà-ko͞o′
Batum, bà-to͞om′
Belgrade, bĕl′grād′
Beuthen, boi′tĕn
Bialystok, byä′ĭ-stōk
Bosphorus (*or* Bosporus), bŏs′pō-rŭs
Botoshani, bō-tō-shän′y'
Brăila, brà-ē′lä
Braunsberg, brounz′bĕrĸ
Brest-Litovsk, brĕst′-lyē-tôfsk′
Brusa (*or* Brussa), bro͞o′sa
Buczacz, bo͞o′chàch
Bug (river), bo͞og
Bukharest (*or* Bucharest), bo͞o′kä-rĕst′
Bukowina (Bukovina), bo͞o′kō-vē′nä
Cernavoda (*or* Tchernavoda), chĕr′nà-vō′da
Cetinje (*or* Cettinje), tsĕt′ēn-yä
Constanţa (*or* Kustendje), kôn-stän′tsà
Cracow (*or* Krakow), krā′kō
Crajova (*or* Craiova), krà-yō′và
Crimea, krĭ-mē′ä; krī-mē′ä
Czenstochowa, chĕn′stō-kō′vä
Czernowitz, chĕr′nō-vĭts
Danzig (*or* Dantzic), dän′tsĭk
Dardanelles, där′dà-nĕlz′
Delatyn (pass), dĕ-la′tĭn
Diarbekr (*or* Diarbekir), dē-är′bĕk′r
Dnieper (river), nē′pĕr
Dniester (river), nēs′tĕr
Drohobycz, drō-hō′bĭch
Dubno, do͞ob′nō
Dukla, do͞ok′la
Durazzo, do͞o-rät′sō
Epirus, ē-nī′rŭs
Eregli, ĕr′ĕ-glē′
Erivan, ĕr′ē-vän′
Erzerum, ĕrz-rō͞om′
Ersingan, ĕr′zĭn-gän′
Euphrates (river), ū-frā′tēz
Eydtkuhnen, īt-ko͞o′nĕn
Fiume, fyo͞o′mā
Galatz, gä′läts
Galicia, gā-lĭsh′ĭ-ä
Gallipoli, gäl-lē′pō-lē
Gleiwitz, glī′vĭts
Gnesen, g'nā′zĕn
Gumbinnen, go͞om-bĭn′ĕn
Herzegovina, hĕr′tsē-gō-vē′nä
Horodenka, hō′rō-dĕn′kä
Ivangorod, ē-vän′gō-rŏt
Jamboli (*or* Yamboli), yäm′bō-lē
Jaroslaw (*or* Jaroslau), yà-rō͞s′läf
Jassy (*or* Yassy), yäs′ē
Kaisarieh (*or* Kaisariyeh), kĭ′sà-rē′yĕ
Kalisz, kä′lyēsh
Keltsy (*or* Kielce), kyĕl′tsĭ
Kholm, kōlm
Khotin, kō′tyēn
Kief (*or* Kiev), kē′yĕf
Kielce (*or* Keltsy), kyĕl′tsĕ
Kishinef (*or* Kishinev), kē-shē-nyēf′
Kolomea, kō′lō-mā′ä
Königsberg, kû′nĭks-bĕrĸ
Kovel, kō′vĕl-y'
Kragojevatz (*or* Kraguyevatz), krà-gō͞o′-yĕ-vàts
Krakow (*or* Cracow), krā′kō
Kremenchug (*or* Krementchug), krĕm′ĕn-cho͞ok′
Kremnitz, krĕm′nĭts
Kur *or* Kura (river), ko͞or; kō͞o′rà
Kurisches Haff, kō͞o′rĭsh-ĕs häf
Kustendje (*or* Constanţa), küs-tĕn′jĕ
Lemberg (*or* Lwów), lĕm′bĕrg
Libau, lē′bou
Lodz (*or* Łódź), lôdz; lo͞o
Lomza, lôm′zhà
Lötzen, lût′sĕn
Lublin (*or* Lyublin), lyo͞o′blyĕn
Lutzk (*or* Lutsk), lo͞otsk
Lwów (*or* Lemberg), lvo͞of
Mährisch-Ostrau, mā′rĭsh-ôs′trou
Marienburg, mä-rē′ĕn-bo͞orĸ
Mitrovicza (*or* Mitrovitz), mē′trō-vĕt′sä
Moldava (river), môl-dä′vä
Monastir, môn′äs-tēr′
Mush, mo͞osh
Nakhitchevan, nä′kĕ-chĕ-vän′
Narew *or* Narev (river), nä′rĕf
Neutitschein, noi′tĭt′shīn
Nikolaief (*or* Nikolayev), nyē′kô-là′yĕf
Novogeorgievsk, nô′vō-gĕ-ôr′gē-yĕfsk
Olmütz, ôl′müts
Ostrog, ŏs-trôk′
Ostrow, ŏs′trôf
Peremysl (*or* Przemyśl), pĕ-rĕ′mĭshl-y'; pshĕ′mĭshl-y
Petrokov (*or* Piotrków), pyĕ′trô-kôf′
Piotrków (*or* Petrokov), pyôtr′ko͞of
Podgorze, pôd-go͞o′zhĕ
Pripet, prē′pĕt
Prisrend, prē′zrĕnt
Proskurof (*or* Proskurov), prô′skô͞o-rôf′
Pruth (river), pro͞ot
Przasnysz, pshäs′nĭsh
Przemyśl (*or* Peremysl), pshĕ′mĭshl-y'
Pultusk, po͞ol′to͞osk
Radom, rä′dôm
Radzivilov, räd′zē′vē-lôf′
Rastenburg, räs′tĕn-bo͞orĸ′
Rava (*or* Rawa), rä′vä
Rawaruska, rä′vä-ro͞os′kà
Riga, rē′gà
Rzeszow, zhĕ′shō͞of
Saloniki (*or* Salonica), sä′lô-nē′kĕ
San (river), sän
Sarajevo (*or* Sarayevo), sä′rà-yā-vō
Scutari (*or* Skutari), skō͞o′tä-rē
Seres, sĕr′ĕs
Sereth (river), sā-rĕt′
Siedlce (*or* Syedlets), shĕl′tsĕ
Sinob (*or* Sinope), sē-nōb′
Sinope (*or* Sinob), sĭ-nō′pē
Sivas, sē′väs′
Skoplje (*or* Üsküp), skō͞p′lyĕ
Skutari (*or* Scutari), skō͞o′tä-rē
Sofia (*or* Sophia), sō′fē-ä; sō-fē′ä
Sokolof (*or* Sokolow), sō′kō-lôf′
Stettin, shtĕ-tēn′
Stralsund, shträl′zō͝ont
Stryj, strĕ′y'
Suwalki, so͞o-väl′kĕ
Swinemünde, svē′nē-mün′dĕ
Syedlets (*or* Siedlce), syĕd′lyĕts
Tabriz, tà-brēz′
Tarnopol, tär-nō′pōl-y'
Tarnow, tär′nō͞of
Tchernavoda (*or* Cernavoda), chĕr′nà-vō′da
Tomasof (*or* Tomaszow), tō-mä′sō͞of
Urmiah (*or* Urmia, Urumiah), o͞or′mē′ä
Üsküp (*or* Üsküb, Skoplje), üs-küp′
Valjevo (*or* Valyevo), väl′yä-vō
Vistula (*or* Weichsel), vĭs′tū-lä
Volga, vōl′gà; *Russ.* vōl′gä
Volhynia, vōl-lĭn′ĭ-ä
Warta (*or* Warthe), vär′tē
Weichsel (*or* Vistula), vĭk′sĕl
Yassy (*or* Jassy), yäs′ē
Zamosk (*or* Zamość), zä′mōshch
Zittau, tsit′ou
Złoczów, zlō′chō͞of

JUN 4 1918